

Cotiviti Approved Issues List as of March 21, 2023

All physician/NPP specialties	32
Ambulance Providers	34
Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), Outpatient Hospital	38
Inpatient Hospital	40
Inpatient Hospital, Inpatient Psychiatric Facility	46
Inpatient, Outpatient, ASC, Physician	48
JP, OP, SNF, OP Clinics, ORF, CORE	50
OPH, OP Non-Hospital, SNF, ORF, CORF, Physician	52
Outpatient Hospital	54
Outpatient Hospital (OPH), Physician/Non-physician	56
Outpatient Hospital, ASC	57
Outpatient Hospital, ASC, Physician/Non-Physician	59
Outpatient Hospital, Inpatient Hospital	61
Outpatient Hospital, Physician	63
Outpatient Hospital, Physician/NPP, Lab/Ambulance	66
Outpatient Hospital; Physician	68
Physician, Outpatient Hospital, Professional Services	70
Physician, Professional Services	72
Physician, Professional Services/Outpatient Hospital	78
Physician/Non-physician Practitioner	80
Physician/Non-physician Practitioner (NPP)	82
Physician/NPP	84
Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician)	86
Radiologists/Part B providers doing radiology service	110
SNF	112

Description	Issue Name	Claim Type	Date of Service	Regions and States	1967	Issue Type	Date Approved	Approval Status
MS-DRG Coding requires that diagnostic and procedural information and the discharge status of the beneficiary, as coded and reported by the hospital on its claim, matches both the attending physician description and the information contained in the beneficiary's medical record. Reviewers will validate MS-DRGs for principal and secondary diagnosis and procedures affecting or potentially affecting the MS-DRG assignment. Coding changes may result in a partial overpayment or under payment. Non-receipt of records will result in a full overpayment. Review of Length of Stay and Clinical Validation is not permitted.	0001 - Inpatient Hospital MS-DRG Coding Validation	Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request; 5. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations, Reconsiderations, Decisions, and Reviews, (b)- Timeframes and Requirements for Reopening Initial Determinations and Redeterminations Initiated by a Contractor; and (c)- Timeframes and Requirements for Reopening Initial Determinations and Redeterminations Requested by a Party; 6. 42 CFR §405.986- Good Cause for Reopening; 7. Medicare Program Integrity Manual, Chapter 3- Verifying Potential Errors and Taking Corrective Actions, §§3.1- 3.6.6; 8. Medicare Program Integrity Manual, CMS Publication 100-08; Chapter 6- Medicare Contractor Medical Review Guidelines for Specific Services, §6.5.3- DRG Validation Review; 9. CMS Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) Manual, Chapter 4- Case Review, Section 4130- DRG Validation Review; 10. Inpatient Prospective Payment System (IPPS) Final Rule and Correcting Amendment Tables: CMS-1752-F Table 5 https://www.cms.gov/medicare/acute-inpatient-pps/fy-2022-ipp-final-rule-home-page; 11. Medicare Claims Processing Manual, Chapter 3, §20.1.2.4 B & C, §40.2.4.C & D; 12. ICD-10 Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) and ICD-10- Procedural Coding System (PCS) (ICD-10-PCS) Coding Manual, Official Guidelines for Coding and Reporting, and Addendums	Complex	1/23/2017	Approved
MS-DRG Coding requires that diagnostic and procedural information and the discharge status of the beneficiary, as coded and reported by the hospital on its claim, matches both the attending physician description and the information contained in the beneficiary's medical record. Reviewers will validate MS-DRGs for principal and secondary diagnosis and procedures affecting or potentially affecting the MS-DRG assignment. Coding changes may result in a partial overpayment or under payment. Non-receipt of records will result in a full overpayment. Review of Length of Stay and Clinical Validation is not permitted.	0001 - Inpatient Hospital MS-DRG Coding Validation	Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	3 - all applicable states	Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations, Reconsiderations, Decisions, and Reviews, (b)- Timeframes and Requirements for Reopening Initial Determinations and Redeterminations Initiated by a Contractor; and (c)- Timeframes and Requirements for Reopening Initial Determinations and Redeterminations Requested by a Party 42 CFR §405.986- Good Cause for Reopening Medicare Claims Processing Manual, Chapter 3- Inpatient Hospital Billing, §20- Payment Under Prospective Payment System (PPS) Diagnosis Related Groups (DRGs) Medicare Claims Processing Manual, Chapter 3- Inpatient Hospital Billing, §20.1.2.4. B & C, 40.2.4 Medicare Program Integrity Manual, Chapter 3- Verifying Potential Errors and Taking Corrective Actions, §§3.1- 3.6.6 Medicare Program Integrity Manual, Chapter 6- Medicare Contractor Medical Review Guidelines for Specific Services, §6.5.3- DRG Validation Review Inpatient Prospective Payment System (IPPS) Final Rule and Correcting Amendment Tables: https://www.cms.gov/medicare/medicare-fee-for-service-payment/acuteinpatientpps ICD-10 Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) and ICD-10- Procedural Coding System (PCS) (ICD-10-PCS) Coding Manual, Official Guidelines for Coding and Reporting, and Addendums	Complex	1/23/2017	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine if Cataract Surgery meets Medicare coverage criteria, meets applicable coding guidelines, and/or is medically reasonable and necessary.	0002 - Cataract Removal: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	2 - all applicable states; excluding WPS	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Complex	2/12/2017	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine if Cataract Surgery meets Medicare coverage criteria, meets applicable coding guidelines, and/or is medically reasonable and necessary.	0002 - Cataract Removal: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Complex	2/12/2017	Approved

Description	Issue Name	Claim Type	Date of Service	Regions and States	1967	Issue Type	Date Approved	Approval Status
Claims for sacral nerve stimulation for urinary or fecal incontinence not deemed to be medically necessary will be denied.	0003 - Sacral Neurostimulation: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital, Outpatient Hospital, Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	1/23/2017	Approved
Claims for sacral nerve stimulation for urinary or fecal incontinence not deemed to be medically necessary will be denied.	0003 - Sacral Neurostimulation: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital, Outpatient Hospital, Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	1/23/2017	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine if the Skilled Nursing Facility stay meets Medicare coverage criteria, meets applicable coding guidelines, and/or is medically reasonable and necessary.	0004 - Skilled Nursing Facility: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 Code of Federal Regulations 405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations,	Complex	5/5/2017	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine if the Skilled Nursing Facility stay meets Medicare coverage criteria, meets applicable coding guidelines, and/or is medically reasonable and necessary.	0004 - Skilled Nursing Facility: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 Code of Federal Regulations 405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations,	Complex	5/5/2017	Approved
The surgical management for the treatment of morbid obesity is considered reasonable and necessary for Medicare beneficiaries who have a BMI ≥ 35, have at least one co-morbidity related to obesity and have been previously unsuccessful with the medical treatment of obesity. Claims are subject to medical review for	0008 - Bariatric Surgery: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	1/23/2017	Approved
The surgical management for the treatment of morbid obesity is considered reasonable and necessary for Medicare beneficiaries who have a BMI ≥ 35, have at least one co-morbidity related to obesity and have been previously unsuccessful with the medical treatment of obesity. Claims are subject to medical review for	0008 - Bariatric Surgery: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	1/23/2017	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine if Cardiac PET Scans meet Medicare coverage criteria, meet applicable coding guidelines, and/or are medically reasonable and necessary.	0010 - Cardiac Positron Emission Tomography Scans: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the ADR Letter date	3 - Florida, PR and VI ONLY	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and	Complex	1/24/2017	Approved
Home Services Billed for Hospital Inpatients - Home Services CPT Codes may not be used for billing services provided in settings other than in the private residence of a beneficiary.	0011 - Inappropriate Billing of Home Visit Professional Service Evaluation and Management Codes During Inpatient	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional	Automated	1/29/2017	Approved
Home Services Billed for Hospital Inpatients - Home Services CPT Codes may not be used for billing services provided in settings other than in the private residence of a beneficiary.	0011 - Inappropriate Billing of Home Visit Professional Service Evaluation and Management Codes During Inpatient	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional	Automated	1/29/2017	Approved
Under the Medicare PPS for inpatient psychiatric facilities (IPF), CMS makes an additional payment to an IPF or a distinct part unit (DPU) for the first day of a beneficiary's stay to account for emergency department costs if the IPF has a	0022 - Inpatient Psychiatric Admission Billed without Source of Admission Equal to "D"	Inpatient Hospital, Inpatient Psychiatric Facility	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Automated	2/27/2017	Approved
Under the Medicare PPS for inpatient psychiatric facilities (IPF), CMS makes an additional payment to an IPF or a distinct part unit (DPU) for the first day of a beneficiary's stay to account for emergency department costs if the IPF has a	0022 - Inpatient Psychiatric Stay Billed without Source of Admission Equal to "D"	Inpatient Hospital, Inpatient Psychiatric Facility	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional	Automated	2/27/2017	Approved
Claims for HCPCS code G0438 billed more than once in a lifetime will be denied. HCPCS code G0438 (Annual wellness visit; includes a personalized prevention plan of service (PPS), initial visit) is a "one time" allowed Medicare benefit per	0028 - Annual Wellness Visits: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Automated	4/26/2017	Approved
Claims for HCPCS code G0438 billed more than once in a lifetime will be denied. HCPCS code G0438 (Annual wellness visit; includes a personalized prevention plan of service (PPS), initial visit) is a "one time" allowed Medicare benefit per	0028 - Annual Wellness Visits: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Automated	4/26/2017	Approved
Both Initial Hospital Care codes (CPT codes 99221-99223) and Subsequent Hospital Care codes (CPT codes 99231-99233) are "per diem" services and may be reported only once per day by the same physician(s) of the same specialty from the same	0037 - Hospital Services: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
Both Initial Hospital Care codes (CPT codes 99221-99223) and Subsequent Hospital Care codes (CPT codes 99231-99233) are "per diem" services and may be reported only once per day by the same physician(s) of the same specialty from the same	0037 - Hospital Services: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
If the inpatient care is being billed by the hospital as inpatient hospital care, the hospital care codes apply. If the inpatient care is being billed by the hospital as nursing facility care, then the nursing facility codes apply. Hospital Care CPT codes 00721-00722, 00724-00725, and 00728-00729 will result in an overpayment and	0038 - Visits to Patients in Swing Beds: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 2 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
If the inpatient care is being billed by the hospital as inpatient hospital care, the hospital care codes apply. If the inpatient care is being billed by the hospital as nursing facility care, then the nursing facility codes apply. Hospital Care CPT codes 00721-00722, 00724-00725, and 00728-00729 will result in an overpayment and	0038 - Visits to Patients in Swing Beds: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 2 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
Providers are only allowed to bill the CPT codes for New Patient Visits if the patient has not received any face-to-face service from the physician or physician group practice (limited to physicians of the same specialty) within the previous 3 years.	0039 - Ophthalmology Codes for New Patient: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
Providers are only allowed to bill the CPT codes for New Patient Visits if the patient has not received any face-to-face service from the physician or physician group practice (limited to physicians of the same specialty) within the previous 3 years.	0039 - Ophthalmology Codes for New Patient: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
Office or other outpatient visits for evaluation and management services may not be billed for patients while admitted to a hospital setting. Services billed incorrectly will result in an overpayment and will be recouped.	0042 - Evaluation and Management Services for Office or Other Outpatient Visit Billed for Hospital Inpatients: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
Office or other outpatient visits for evaluation and management services may not be billed for patients while admitted to a hospital setting. Services billed incorrectly will result in an overpayment and will be recouped.	0042 - Evaluation and Management Services for Office or Other Outpatient Visit Billed for Hospital Inpatients: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
A new patient is one who has not received any professional services, (e.g., E/M service or other face-to-face service (e.g., surgical procedure)) from the physician or physician group practice (same physician specialty) within the previous 3 years.	0043 - New Patient Visits: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved
A new patient is one who has not received any professional services, (e.g., E/M service or other face-to-face service (e.g., surgical procedure)) from the physician or physician group practice (same physician specialty) within the previous 3 years.	0043 - New Patient Visits: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	3/23/2017	Approved

Description	Issue Name	Claim Type	Date of Service	Regions and States	1967	Issue Type	Date Approved	Approval Status
Claims for CPT code 67228 (Treatment of extensive or progressive retinopathy), billed more frequently than once per eye within the global surgery period will be denied.	0047 - Panretinal (Scatter) Laser Photocoagulation: Excessive Frequency	Outpatient Hospital, Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - NGS states only: IL, MN, WI	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	4/26/2017	Approved
Algorithm identifies all paid Ambulance Claims billed with any HCPCS codes listed in Appendix D with modifier NN on the same line, for SNF claims. Under the prospective payment system, some ambulance transportation provided by outside providers is not covered by Medicare.	0049 - Ambulance Transfer between Skilled Nursing Facilities: Unbundling	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	8/8/2017	Approved
Algorithm identifies all paid Ambulance Claims billed with any HCPCS codes listed in Appendix D with modifier NN on the same line, for SNF claims. Under the prospective payment system, some ambulance transportation provided by outside providers is not covered by Medicare.	0049 - Ambulance Transfer between Skilled Nursing Facilities: Unbundling	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	8/8/2017	Approved
CPT has designated certain codes as "add-on procedures". These services are always done in conjunction with another procedure and are only payable when an appropriate primary service is also billed.	0050 - Add-on Codes Paid without Primary Code and/or Denied Primary Code	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioners); Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Automated	1/22/2021	Approved
CPT has designated certain codes as "add-on procedures". These services are always done in conjunction with another procedure and are only payable when an appropriate primary service is also billed.	0050 - Add-on Codes Paid without Primary Code and/or Denied Primary Code	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioners); Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Automated	1/22/2021	Approved
Claims for CPT/HCPCS codes that are billed with a TC and/or PC modifier in addition to the global procedure by the same provider, will be denied. Denied claims (or claim lines) will result in an overpayment and payment will be recovered.	0051 - Global versus Technical Component/Professional Component Reimbursements: Unbundling	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner), Lab/Ambulance	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	4/26/2017	Approved
Claims for CPT/HCPCS codes that are billed with a TC and/or PC modifier in addition to the global procedure by the same provider, will be denied. Denied claims (or claim lines) will result in an overpayment and payment will be recovered.	0051 - Global versus Technical Component/Professional Component Reimbursements: Unbundling	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner), Lab/Ambulance	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Automated	4/26/2017	Approved
Ambulance services during an inpatient stay are included in the facility's PPS payment and are not separately payable under Part B, excluding the date of admission, date of discharge and any leave of absence days. Ambulance providers are expected to seek reimbursement from the inpatient facility. The edit will deny claims for ambulance services during an inpatient stay.	0054 - Ambulance Billed during Inpatient: Unbundling	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Automated	6/20/2017	Approved
Ambulance services during an inpatient stay are included in the facility's PPS payment and are not separately payable under Part B, excluding the date of admission, date of discharge and any leave of absence days. Ambulance providers are expected to seek reimbursement from the inpatient facility. The edit will deny claims for ambulance services during an inpatient stay.	0054 - Ambulance Billed during Inpatient: Unbundling	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Automated	6/20/2017	Approved
Claims with CPT inpatient hospital care evaluation and management (E/M) codes billed for services rendered to a patient residing in a skilled nursing facility (SNF), with no inpatient hospital facility claim for the same date of service, will be denied.	0056 - Evaluation and Management Services in Skilled Nursing Facilities: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	8/7/2017	Approved
Claims with CPT inpatient hospital care evaluation and management (E/M) codes billed for services rendered to a patient residing in a skilled nursing facility (SNF), with no inpatient hospital facility claim for the same date of service, will be denied.	0056 - Evaluation and Management Services in Skilled Nursing Facilities: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Automated	8/7/2017	Approved
When reporting service units for untimed codes (excluding Modifiers -XX, and -59) where the procedure is not defined by a specific timeframe, the provider may not exceed (1) in the units billed column per date of service.	0060 - Untimed Therapy: Excessive Units	Outpatient Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF), Outpatient Rehabilitation Facility (ORF), Comprehensive Outpatient Rehabilitation Facility (COPRF)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	9/8/2017	Approved
When reporting service units for untimed codes (excluding Modifiers -XX, and -59) where the procedure is not defined by a specific timeframe, the provider may not exceed (1) in the units billed column per date of service.	0060 - Untimed Therapy: Excessive Units	Outpatient Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF), Outpatient Rehabilitation Facility (ORF), Comprehensive Outpatient Rehabilitation Facility (COPRF)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	9/8/2017	Approved
The Nursing Facility Services codes represent a "per day" service. As such, these codes may only be reported once per day, per Beneficiary, Provider and date of service. Relevant CPT codes billed more than once per day will result in an overpayment.	0061 - Nursing Facility Services: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A) - Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 3. 42 Code of Federal Regulations §424.5(a)(6)- Sufficient Information; 4. 42 Code of Federal	Automated	9/8/2017	Approved
The Nursing Facility Services codes represent a "per day" service. As such, these codes may only be reported once per day, per Beneficiary, Provider and date of service. Relevant CPT codes billed more than once per day will result in an overpayment.	0061 - Nursing Facility Services: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1.Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits 2.Social Security Act, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A) - Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer	Automated	9/8/2017	Approved
Carriers may not pay for the technical component (TC) of radiology services furnished to patients in hospital settings. Query identifies TC portion of radiology paid to entities other than the inpatient facility. Findings are limited to claim lines billed with modifier TC and claim lines for services with TC/PC indicator "1".	0062 - Radiology: Technical Component during Inpatient Stay	Radiologists/Part B providers doing radiology service	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	9/8/2017	Approved
Carriers may not pay for the technical component (TC) of radiology services furnished to patients in hospital settings. Query identifies TC portion of radiology paid to entities other than the inpatient facility. Findings are limited to claim lines billed with modifier TC and claim lines for service codes with TC/PC indicator "1".	0062 - Radiology: Technical Component during Inpatient Stay	Radiologists/Part B providers doing radiology service	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Automated	9/8/2017	Approved
Duplicate claims or line date of service items will be denied.	0064 - Facility Duplicate Claims	Inpatient Hospital; Outpatient Hospital; Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2.Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Automated	9/8/2017	Approved
Duplicate claims or line date of service items will be denied.	0064 - Facility Duplicate Claims	Inpatient Hospital; Outpatient Hospital; Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	9/8/2017	Approved
Inpatient hospital services furnished to a patient or an inpatient psychiatric facility will be reviewed to determine that services were medically reasonable and necessary. Services found to be not medically reasonable and necessary will result in denial.	0067 - Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Services: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital (IP); Inpatient Psychiatric Facility (IPF)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1815(a)- Payment to Providers of Services; 2. Title XVII of the Social Security Act (SSA), Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Title XVIII of the Social Security Act (SSA), Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as Secondary Payer; 4. Title XVIII of the Social Security	Complex	9/8/2017	Approved
Inpatient hospital services furnished to a patient or an inpatient psychiatric facility will be reviewed to determine that services were medically reasonable and necessary. Services found to be not medically reasonable and necessary will result in denial.	0067 - Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Services: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital (IP); Inpatient Psychiatric Facility (IPF)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1815(a)- Payment to Providers of Services; 2. Title XVII of the Social Security Act (SSA), Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Title XVIII of the Social Security Act (SSA), Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as Secondary Payer; 4. Title XVIII of the Social Security	Complex	9/8/2017	Approved
Hospital emergency department services are not payable for the same calendar date as critical care services when billed for the same beneficiary, on the same date of service and by the same service provider (based on Tax ID and Provider Specialty Code).	0070 - Critical Care Billed on the Same Day as Emergency Room Services: Unbundling	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 - all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request; 5. 42 CFR	Automated	10/5/2017	Approved
Hospital emergency department services are not payable for the same calendar date as critical care services when billed for the same beneficiary, on the same date of service and by the same service provider (based on Tax ID and Provider Specialty Code).	0070 - Critical Care Billed on the Same Day as Emergency Room Services: Unbundling	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 - all applicable states	1.SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2.SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Automated	10/5/2017	Approved

Description	Issue Name	Claim Type	Date of Service	Regions and States	1967	Issue Type	Date Approved	Approval Status
Physical therapy, speech-language pathology services, and occupational therapy are bundled into the SNF's global per diem payment for a resident's covered Part A stay. They are also subject to the SNF "Part B" consolidated billing requirement for services furnished to SNF Part B residents.	0138 - Skilled Nursing Facility Consolidated Billing for Therapies: Unbundling	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner); Physical Therapist; Occupational Therapist; Speech-Language Pathologist	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Automated	2/20/2019	Approved
Vertebroplasty and kyphoplasty will be reviewed for medical necessity whether billed as an initial procedure, a repeat procedure (beyond once in a lifetime) or if performed at more than one vertebral level. Services that were not medically necessary and non-emergent will be denied and will result in an overpayment.	0139 - Vertebroplasty or Kyphoplasty: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital, Ambulatory Surgery Center, and Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefits; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1834 - Special Payment Rules for Particular Items and Services; 3. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section	Complex	2/20/2019	Approved
Vertebroplasty and kyphoplasty will be reviewed for medical necessity whether billed as an initial procedure, a repeat procedure (beyond once in a lifetime) or if performed at more than one vertebral level. Services that were not medically necessary and non-emergent will be denied and will result in an overpayment.	0139 - Vertebroplasty or Kyphoplasty: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital, Ambulatory Surgery Center, and Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefits; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1834 - Special Payment Rules for Particular Items and Services; 3. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section	Complex	2/20/2019	Approved
Pulmonary rehabilitation is a physician-supervised program for COPD and certain other chronic respiratory diseases designed to optimize physical and social performance and autonomy. Medical Documentation will be reviewed to determine if the physician's medical program for COPD and certain other chronic respiratory diseases designed to optimize physical and social performance and autonomy. Medical Documentation will be reviewed to	0140 - Pulmonary Rehabilitation: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital and Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Social Security Act (SSA) §§1861 (s)(2)(CC) - Medical and Other Health	Complex	3/27/2019	Approved
Pulmonary rehabilitation is a physician-supervised program for COPD and certain other chronic respiratory diseases designed to optimize physical and social performance and autonomy. Medical Documentation will be reviewed to determine if the physician's medical program for COPD and certain other chronic respiratory diseases designed to optimize physical and social performance and autonomy. Medical Documentation will be reviewed to	0140 - Pulmonary Rehabilitation: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital and Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Social Security Act (SSA) §§1861 (s)(2)(CC) - Medical and Other Health	Complex	3/27/2019	Approved
Services provided by a freestanding non-hospital ASC (Ambulatory Surgery Center) are included under the SNF Consolidated Billing Provisions. Certain services are not payable because they are included in SNF Consolidated Billing. Codes found in the SNF Consolidated Billing - Part A MAC Update are overpayments and will be	0142 - Ambulatory Surgical Center Services Billed During a Covered Part A Skilled Nursing Facility Stay: Unbundling	Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC), Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Automated	4/2/2019	Approved
Services provided by a freestanding non-hospital ASC (Ambulatory Surgery Center) are included under the SNF Consolidated Billing Provisions. Certain services are not payable because they are included in SNF Consolidated Billing. Codes found in the SNF Consolidated Billing - Part A MAC Update are overpayments and will be	0142 - Ambulatory Surgical Center Services Billed During a Covered Part A Skilled Nursing Facility Stay: Unbundling	Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC), Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations,	Automated	4/2/2019	Approved
When a more extensive CT scan is performed on the same site as a less extensive CT Scan, the less extensive CT scan is bundled into the more extensive CT Scan. The less extensive CT scan code(s) will be recovered as an overpayment.	0146 - Computed Tomography Scans: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner); Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 Code of Federal Regulations §405.980- Reopening of Initial	Automated	3/27/2019	Approved
When a more extensive CT scan is performed on the same site as a less extensive CT Scan, the less extensive CT scan is bundled into the more extensive CT Scan. The less extensive CT scan code(s) will be recovered as an overpayment.	0146 - Computed Tomography Scans: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner); Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 Code of Federal Regulations §405.980- Reopening of Initial	Automated	3/27/2019	Approved
When a more extensive Magnetic Resonance Imaging is performed on the same site as a less extensive MRI, the less extensive MRI is bundled into the more extensive MRI. The less extensive MRI procedure code(s) will be recovered as an overpayment.	0147 - Magnetic Resonance Imaging Procedures: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner); Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 Code of Federal Regulations §405.980- Reopening of initial	Automated	3/29/2019	Approved
When a more extensive Magnetic Resonance Imaging is performed on the same site as a less extensive MRI, the less extensive MRI is bundled into the more extensive MRI. The less extensive MRI procedure code(s) will be recovered as an overpayment.	0147 - Magnetic Resonance Imaging Procedures: Excessive Units	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner); Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 Code of Federal Regulations §405.980- Reopening of initial	Automated	3/29/2019	Approved
Per Medicare Claims Processing Manual Chapter 12, Section 30.6.9.2 (C), CMS does not reimburse both a subsequent hospital visit in addition to hospital discharge day management service on the same day by the same physician. CPT codes 99231	0149 - Subsequent Hospital Visit and Discharge Day Management on the Same Day: Unbundling	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner); exclude non-physician practitioner codes 50 (NP) and 99.001	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	4/22/2019	Approved
Per Medicare Claims Processing Manual Chapter 12, Section 30.6.9.2 (C), CMS does not reimburse both a subsequent hospital visit in addition to hospital discharge day management service on the same day by the same physician. CPT codes 99231	0149 - Subsequent Hospital Visit and Discharge Day Management on the Same Day: Unbundling	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner); exclude non-physician practitioner codes 50 (NP) and 99.001	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	4/22/2019	Approved
Mohs Micrographic Surgery is a two-step process in which: 1) the tumor is removed in stages, followed by immediate histologic evaluation of the margins of the specimen(s); and 2) Additional excision and evaluation is performed until all	0150 - Mohs Micrographic Surgery: Incorrect Coding and Incorrect Units Billed	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	4/30/2019	Approved
Mohs Micrographic Surgery is a two-step process in which: 1) the tumor is removed in stages, followed by immediate histologic evaluation of the margins of the specimen(s); and 2) Additional excision and evaluation is performed until all	0150 - Mohs Micrographic Surgery: Incorrect Coding and Incorrect Units Billed	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	4/30/2019	Approved
The Medicare Physician Fee Schedule (MPFS) is the primary method of payment for enrolled health care professionals. Documentation will be reviewed to determine if professional services that affecting MPFS payment meet Medicare coverage criteria and applicable coding guidelines.	0151 - Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner Coding Validation	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	4/24/2019	Approved
The Medicare Physician Fee Schedule (MPFS) is the primary method of payment for enrolled health care professionals. Documentation will be reviewed to determine if professional services that affecting MPFS payment meet Medicare coverage criteria and applicable coding guidelines.	0151 - Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner Coding Validation	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	4/24/2019	Approved
Ambulatory Surgical Center Coding requires that procedural information, as coded and reported by the hospital on its claim, match both the attending physician description and the information contained in the beneficiary's medical record.	0153 - Ambulatory Surgical Center Coding Validation	Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request; 5. 42 CFR	Complex	5/28/2019	Approved
Ambulatory Surgical Center Coding requires that procedural information, as coded and reported by the hospital on its claim, match both the attending physician description and the information contained in the beneficiary's medical record.	0153 - Ambulatory Surgical Center Coding Validation	Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request; 5. 42 CFR	Complex	5/28/2019	Approved
Medicare pays for non-emergency ambulance services when a beneficiary's medical condition at the time of transport is such that other means of transportation are contraindicated (i.e. would endanger the beneficiary). The	0154 - Non-Emergency Ambulance Services- Advanced Life Support and Basic Life Support: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to ADR Letter date as well as state/date exclusions: 1. Exclude NJ, PA, SC, DE, DC, MD, NC, WV, and VA	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and	Complex	5/22/2019	Approved
Medicare pays for non-emergency ambulance services when a beneficiary's medical condition at the time of transport is such that other means of transportation are contraindicated (i.e. would endanger the beneficiary). The	0154 - Non-Emergency Ambulance Services- Advanced Life Support and Basic Life Support: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to ADR Letter date as well as state/date exclusions: 1. Exclude NJ, PA, SC, DE, DC, MD, NC, WV, and VA	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer. 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits.	Complex	5/22/2019	Approved
Modifiers provide a way for hospitals to report and be paid for expenses incurred in preparing a patient for surgery and scheduling a room for performing the procedure where the service is subsequently discontinued. This instruction is	0157 - Discontinued Procedure Prior to the Administration of Anesthesia: Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	6/28/2019	Approved
Modifiers provide a way for hospitals to report and be paid for expenses incurred in preparing a patient for surgery and scheduling a room for performing the procedure where the service is subsequently discontinued. This instruction is	0157 - Discontinued Procedure Prior to the Administration of Anesthesia: Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled,	Complex	6/28/2019	Approved

Description	Issue Name	Claim Type	Date of Service	Regions and States	1967	Issue Type	Date Approved	Approval Status
Specialty care transport (SCT) is the interfacility transportation of a critically injured or ill beneficiary by a ground ambulance vehicle, including the provision of medically necessary supplies and services, at a level of service beyond the scope of the EMT Paramedic. SCT is necessary when a beneficiary's condition requires	0183 - Specialty Care Transport: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	8/3/2020	Approved
For purposes of coverage under Medicare, Total Hip Arthroplasty (THA), also referred to as joint replacement, have proven to be an important medical advancement. Hip Arthroplasty surgery is most commonly performed for diseases	0184 - Total Hip Arthroplasty: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital, Outpatient Hospital, Professional Services (Physician/Non-physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations, Reconsiderations, Decisions, and Reviews, (b)-	Complex	8/3/2020	Approved
For purposes of coverage under Medicare, Total Hip Arthroplasty (THA), also referred to as joint replacement, have proven to be an important medical advancement. Hip Arthroplasty surgery is most commonly performed for diseases	0184 - Total Hip Arthroplasty: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital, Outpatient Hospital, Professional Services (Physician/Non-physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusion from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	8/3/2020	Approved
For purposes of coverage under Medicare, Total Knee Arthroplasty (TKA), also referred to as a joint replacement, has proven to be an important medical advancement. Knee Arthroplasty is most commonly performed for diseases which	0185 - Total Knee Arthroplasty: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital, Outpatient Hospital, Ambulatory Surgical Center, Professional Services (Physician/Non-physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations, Reconsiderations, Decisions, and Reviews, (b)-	Complex	8/3/2020	Approved
For purposes of coverage under Medicare, Total Knee Arthroplasty (TKA), also referred to as a joint replacement, has proven to be an important medical advancement. Knee Arthroplasty is most commonly performed for diseases which	0185 - Total Knee Arthroplasty: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital, Outpatient Hospital, Ambulatory Surgical Center, Professional Services (Physician/Non-physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations, Reconsiderations, Decisions, and Reviews, (b)-	Complex	8/3/2020	Approved
This review will determine if a duplex scan of the extracranial arteries was reasonable and necessary for the patient's condition based on the documentation in the medical record. Claims that do not meet the indications of coverage and/or	0186 - Duplex Scans of Extracranial Arteries: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	8/3/2020	Approved
This review will determine if a duplex scan of the extracranial arteries was reasonable and necessary for the patient's condition based on the documentation in the medical record. Claims that do not meet the indications of coverage and/or	0186 - Duplex Scans of Extracranial Arteries: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	8/3/2020	Approved
Medical documentation will be reviewed to determine if the use of nerve conduction studies meets Medicare coverage criteria and is reasonable and necessary.	0187 - Nerve Conduction Studies: Excessive Units	Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) §410.32- Diagnostic x-ray tests, diagnostic laboratory tests, and other diagnostic tests:	Complex	9/25/2020	Approved
Medical documentation will be reviewed to determine if the use of nerve conduction studies meets Medicare coverage criteria and is reasonable and necessary.	0187 - Nerve Conduction Studies: Excessive Units	Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1.SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2.SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	9/25/2020	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine if the Skilled Nursing Facility stay meets Medicare coverage criteria, meets applicable coding guidelines, and/or is medically reasonable and necessary.	0190 - Skilled Nursing Facility with Patient-Driven Payment Model: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and	Complex	7/20/2022	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine if the Skilled Nursing Facility stay meets Medicare coverage criteria, meets applicable coding guidelines, and/or is medically reasonable and necessary.	0190 - Skilled Nursing Facility with Patient-Driven Payment Model: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	7/20/2022	Approved
This review will determine if polysomnography is reasonable and necessary for the patient's condition based on the documentation in the medical record.	0191 - Polysomnography: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	9/24/2020	Approved
This review will determine if polysomnography is reasonable and necessary for the patient's condition based on the documentation in the medical record.	0191 - Polysomnography: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer	Complex	9/24/2020	Approved
A ventricular assist device (VAD) is surgically attached to one or both intact ventricles and is used to assist or augment the ability of a damaged or weakened native heart to pump blood. Improvement in the performance of the native heart	0192 - Ventricular Assist Device: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	9/25/2020	Approved
A ventricular assist device (VAD) is surgically attached to one or both intact ventricles and is used to assist or augment the ability of a damaged or weakened native heart to pump blood. Improvement in the performance of the native heart	0192 - Ventricular Assist Device: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	9/25/2020	Approved
The implantable automatic defibrillator is an electronic device designed to detect and treat life-threatening tachyarrhythmias. The device consists of a pulse generator and electrodes for sensing and defibrillating. Medical documentation	0195 - Implantable Automatic Defibrillators- Inpatient Procedure: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	10/23/2020	Approved
The implantable automatic defibrillator is an electronic device designed to detect and treat life-threatening tachyarrhythmias. The device consists of a pulse generator and electrodes for sensing and defibrillating. Medical documentation	0195 - Implantable Automatic Defibrillators- Inpatient Procedure: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	10/23/2020	Approved
Deep brain stimulation (DBS) is an established treatment for people with movement disorders, such as essential tremor, Parkinson's disease and dystonia. DBS involves implanting electrodes within certain areas of the brain; these	0196 - Deep Brain Stimulation- Outpatient Procedure: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	11/18/2020	Approved
Deep brain stimulation (DBS) is an established treatment for people with movement disorders, such as essential tremor, Parkinson's disease and dystonia. DBS involves implanting electrodes within certain areas of the brain; these	0196 - Deep Brain Stimulation- Outpatient Procedure: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	11/18/2020	Approved
Deep brain stimulation (DBS) is an established treatment for people with movement disorders, such as essential tremor, Parkinson's disease and dystonia. DBS involves implanting electrodes within certain areas of the brain; these	0198 - Deep Brain Stimulation- Inpatient Procedure: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	11/18/2020	Approved
Deep brain stimulation (DBS) is an established treatment for people with movement disorders, such as essential tremor, Parkinson's disease and dystonia. DBS involves implanting electrodes within certain areas of the brain; these	0198 - Deep Brain Stimulation- Inpatient Procedure: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Inpatient Hospital	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	11/18/2020	Approved
For this purpose of this review is to ensure Medicare coverage criteria for air ambulance transport have been met. The air ambulance mileage rate is calculated per actual loaded (patient onboard) miles flown and is expressed in statute miles	0200 - Air Ambulance: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and	Complex	2/4/2021	Approved
For this purpose of this review is to ensure Medicare coverage criteria for air ambulance transport have been met. The air ambulance mileage rate is calculated per actual loaded (patient onboard) miles flown and is expressed in statute miles	0200 - Air Ambulance: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	2/4/2021	Approved

Description	Issue Name	Claim Type	Date of Service	Regions and States	1967	Issue Type	Date Approved	Approval Status
Certain ambulance services are included in SNF consolidated billing and may not be billed as Part B services to the A/B MAC, when the beneficiary is in a Part A stay. A denial of services will result in an overpayment.	0202 - Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Consolidated Billing for Ambulance Transports: Unbundling	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	2/4/2021	Approved
Certain ambulance services are included in SNF consolidated billing and may not be billed as Part B services to the A/B MAC, when the beneficiary is in a Part A stay. A denial of services will result in an overpayment.	0202 - Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Consolidated Billing for Ambulance Transports: Unbundling	Ambulance Providers	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	2/4/2021	Approved
Payment for anesthesia services associated with multiple surgical procedures or multiple bilateral procedures is determined based on the base unit of the anesthesia procedure with the highest base unit value, and time units based on the actual anesthesia time of the multiple procedures. If the correct coding rules will	0203 - Anesthesia Associated with Multiple Surgeries: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	3/3/2021	Approved
Payment for anesthesia services associated with multiple surgical procedures or multiple bilateral procedures is determined based on the base unit of the anesthesia procedure with the highest base unit value, and time units based on the actual anesthesia time of the multiple procedures. If the correct coding rules will	0203 - Anesthesia Associated with Multiple Surgeries: Incorrect Coding	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Automated	3/3/2021	Approved
Vagus Nerve Stimulation (VNS) is reasonable and necessary for patients with medically refractory partial onset seizures	0204 - Vagus Nerve Stimulation: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	3/11/2021	Approved
Vagus Nerve Stimulation (VNS) is reasonable and necessary for patients with medically refractory partial onset seizures	0204 - Vagus Nerve Stimulation: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	3/11/2021	Approved
Effective for services performed on or after March 16, 2018, the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) has determined that Next Generation Sequencing (NGS) as a diagnostic laboratory test is reasonable and necessary and	0205 - Next Generation Sequencing: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Laboratory Services	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII-Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)-Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII-Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request; 5. 42 CFR	Complex	5/29/2021	Approved
Effective for services performed on or after March 16, 2018, the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) has determined that Next Generation Sequencing (NGS) as a diagnostic laboratory test is reasonable and necessary and	0205 - Next Generation Sequencing: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Laboratory Services	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	5/29/2021	Approved
Fluorodeoxyglucose (FDG) Positron Emission Tomography (PET) is covered only in clinical situations in which PET results may assist in avoiding an invasive diagnostic procedure, or in which the PET results may assist in determining the optimal	0206 - Positron Emission Tomography for Initial Treatment Strategy in Oncologic Conditions: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Hospital Outpatient, Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII - Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A) - Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII - Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefit; 3. 42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review; 4. 42 CFR §405.930- Failure to	Complex	5/29/2021	Approved
Fluorodeoxyglucose (FDG) Positron Emission Tomography (PET) is covered only in clinical situations in which PET results may assist in avoiding an invasive diagnostic procedure, or in which the PET results may assist in determining the optimal	0206 - Positron Emission Tomography for Initial Treatment Strategy in Oncologic Conditions: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Hospital Outpatient, Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII - Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A) - Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII - Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e) - Payment of Benefit	Complex	5/29/2021	Approved
Hypoglossal nerve stimulation (HNS) is reasonable and necessary for the treatment of moderate to severe obstructive sleep apnea (OSA) when coverage criteria are met. Documentation will be reviewed to determine if HNS meets Medicare	0210 - Hypoglossal Nerve Stimulation for Obstructive Sleep Apnea: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Ambulatory Surgical Center; Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioners)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	2 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, §1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer; 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, §1833(e)- Payment of Benefits; 3. 42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations, Reconsiderations, Decisions, and Reviews,	Complex	6/29/2022	Approved
Hypoglossal nerve stimulation (HNS) is reasonable and necessary for the treatment of moderate to severe obstructive sleep apnea (OSA) when coverage criteria are met. Documentation will be reviewed to determine if HNS meets Medicare	0210 - Hypoglossal Nerve Stimulation for Obstructive Sleep Apnea: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital; Ambulatory Surgical Center; Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioners)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, §1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, §1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	6/29/2022	Approved
Per the 2019 and 2020 AMA CPT manuals, do not report CPT codes 99358 and/or 99359 during the same calendar month as CPT codes 99484, 99487, 99489, 99490, 99491, 99492, 99493, 99494.	0211 - Prolonged Service Codes: Unbundling	Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioners)	3 years prior to the Informational Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. SSA, Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, §1833(e)- Payment of Benefits 2.42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review 3.42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request 4.42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations, Decisions, and Reviews, (b)- Timeframes and Requirements for	Automated	1/26/2023	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine whether Transurethral waterjet ablation services met Medicare coverage criteria and were reasonable and necessary.	0214 - Transurethral Waterjet Ablation of the Prostate for Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia (BPH) with Lower Urinary Tract Symptoms (LUTS): Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital, Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), and Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	3 years prior to ADR Letter date	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits 3.42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review 4.42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request	Complex	4/26/2023	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine if CPT code 15734 warranted separate reimbursement given that a flap is considered inclusive to breast reconstruction (19357-19364, 19367-19369) or breast prosthesis (19340, 19342). Documentation will be reviewed to support a that the flap (15734) was performed at a different session, different procedure or surgery, different site or organ system, separate incision/excision, separate lesion, or separate injury not	0217 - Muscle Flap with Breast Reconstruction or Breast Prosthesis Insertion: Unbundling	Physician/Non-physician Practitioner (NPP)	3 years prior to ADR letter date	3 - all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits 3.42 CFR §405.929- Post-Payment Review 4.42 CFR §405.930- Failure to Respond to Additional Documentation Request 5.42 CFR §405.980- Reopening of Initial Determinations, Redeterminations, Reconsiderations, Decisions, and Reviews, (b)-	Complex	6/6/2023	Approved
Documentation will be reviewed to determine whether minimally invasive surgical fusion of the sacroiliac joint met Medicare coverage criteria and was reasonable and necessary.	0219 - Minimally-Invasive Surgical (MIS) Fusion of the Sacroiliac Joint: Medical Necessity and Documentation Requirements	Outpatient Hospital, Ambulatory Surgery Center (ASC), and Professional Services (Physician/Non-Physician Practitioner)	Claims having a “paid claim date” which is less than 3 years prior to the ADR letter date. JJ and JM are limited to DOS on/after 7/17/2022.	3 – all applicable states	1. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1862(a)(1)(A)- Exclusions from Coverage and Medicare as a Secondary Payer 2. Social Security Act (SSA), Title XVIII- Health Insurance for the Aged and Disabled, Section 1833(e)- Payment of Benefits	Complex	6/6/2023	Approved